



Online Training Workshop “Advancing Government Innovation and Leveraging Frontier Technologies for Disaster Risk Reduction and Building Resilience”

Nepal Presentation on Session 3: Inclusion of Vulnerable Groups in DRR Policy Design and Implementation to Build Resilience

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Nepal's vulnerability to natural hazards; ...The Reality

- Nepal Ranks 11th- in terms of Earthquake (GRIP/BCPR/UNDP , Study Report by NSET)
- 6th to climatic hazards (UNDP-2004 “Reducing Disaster Risk”), now it's 4th
- 30th in terms of floods: (UNDP / BCPR, 2004)
- Kathmandu, 21st most vulnerable city of the world;
- Natural Disaster HOT SPOT: Nepal (World Bank, 2005)
- In an average: “1 disaster and 2 deaths per day” (DesInventar data base 1971 - 2007, MoHA - www.desinventar.net)
- Nepal lies on Seismic Active Zone, according to Geological Study





Major Disasters in Nepal

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1. Flood | 8 Drought |
| 2. Landslide | 9. GLOF |
| 3. Earthquake | 10. Avalanches |
| 4. Epidemics | |
| 5. Inundation | |
| 6. Fire | |
| 7. Hailstone | |

Frequent Disaster : Landslide, Floods, Inundation and Epidemics

Major Legal Framework Federal, Province and Local Level

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Natural Calamity (Relief) Act, 1982
up to 2017, replace by

Disaster Risk Reduction and
Management Act, 2017

DRRM Regulation , 2018

Disaster Risk Reduction National
Policy, 2017

DRRM National Plan and strategy,
2018

Different standards , guideline and
procedures on preparedness,

Rescue and Relief , Relief

Distribution standards,

Rehabilitation and Resettlement,
and Coordination

**Note: All above plan, Policy,
Strategy are guided by
international instrument such as
Sendai Framework, SDG,s, and
Paris Agreement and also at the
Constitution, National plan and
policies.**

PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT (7)

Disaster Risk Reduction and
Management Act, in
province 7 and others
Provinces are in the process

Disaster Management Plan
at the province level
**Provincial Disaster
Management Committee
Chair by Chief Minister**

Prepare standards standard ,
guideline and procedures on
preparedness, Rescue and Relief ,
standards, Rehabilitation and
Resettlement, and coordination,

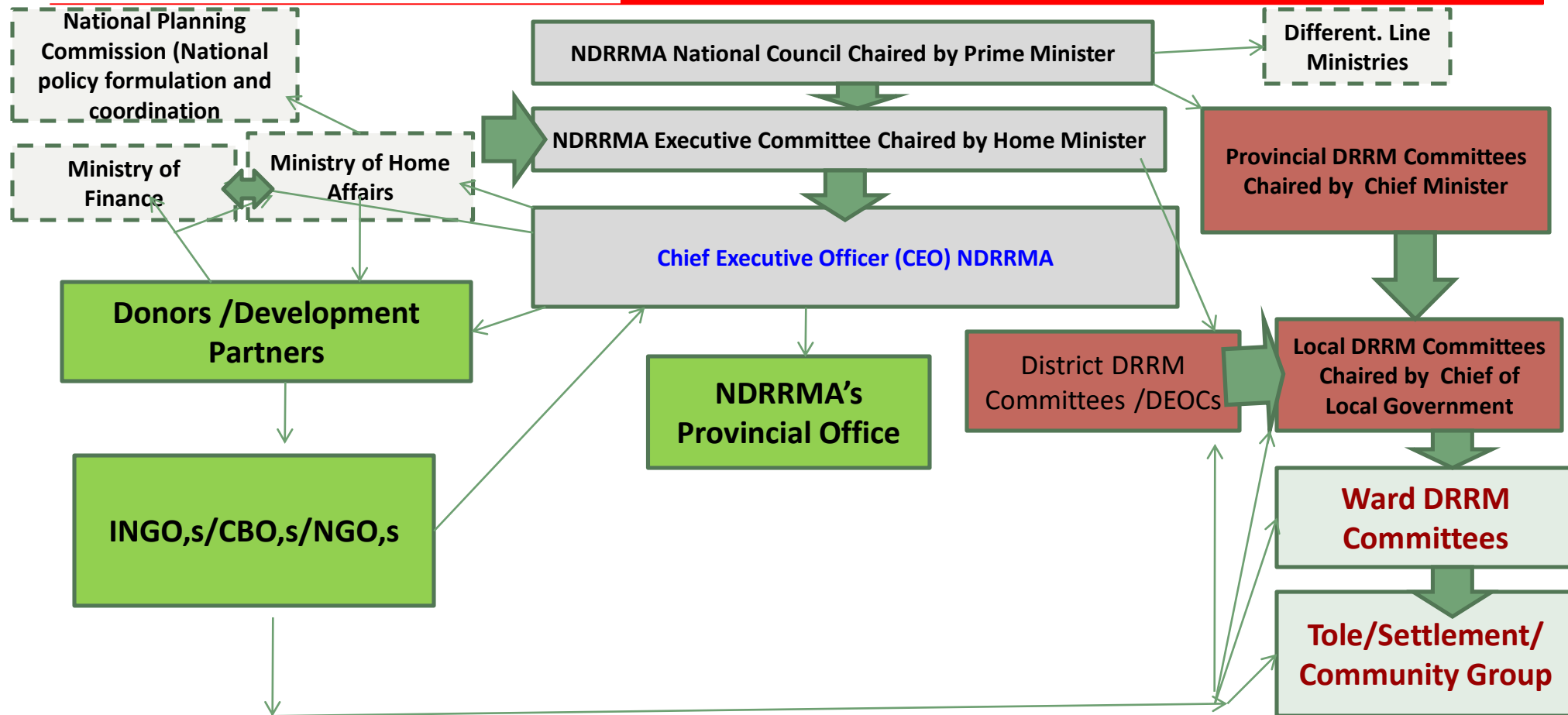
District -77

LOCAL GOVERNMENT (753)

**District Disaster
Management Committee
(DDMC)at the District Level
almost districts have District
Disaster Risk Reduction Plan
(DDRMP)**
Local Disaster Management
Committee at the Local Level

Implementation of standards ,
guideline and procedures on
preparedness, Rescue and Relief ,
Relief Distribution standards,
Rehabilitation and Resettlement,
and coordination
Mostly focus on implementation

DRRM Institutional Set up at the National, Province and Local level



Inclusion of Vulnerable Groups in DRR Policy Design and *Implementation* to Build Resilience

- Any Act, Policy, Strategy, formulation process start from concern agency, prepared the first draft,
- Involved vulnerable groups/communities in consultative workshop, seminars, FGD discussion, special needs group , Media and experts at Federal, Province and local level.
- Feedback from different interaction, including online ,collect information and views and incorporate it the text.
- Prepared final draft with incorporating views and comments from the concern stakeholder,
- Comments and suggestion also seeks from concern government authorities before approval
- Submit for final approval to the concern authorities
- Implementation as specified from the different stakeholders.
- Involved vulnerable groups for implementation on Disaster Management Cycle.

Thank you

